

Return of Organization Exempt From Income Tax

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Under section 501(c), 527, or 4947(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code (except private foundations)

▶ Do not enter social security numbers on this form as it may be made public.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

A For the 2018 calendar year, or tax year beginning **10/01**, 2018, and ending **09/30**, 20 **19**

B Check if applicable:
 Address change
 Name change
 Initial return
 Final return/terminated
 Amended return
 Application pending

C Name of organization **SIL LEAD INC**
 Doing business as **See Sch O**
 Number and street (or P.O. box if mail is not delivered to street address) Room/suite
7500 W Camp Wisdom Rd
 City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code
Dallas, TX, 75236

D Employer identification number
45-2532091

E Telephone number
972-708-7412

F Name and address of principal officer: **Paul Frank**
7500 W Camp Wisdom Road, Dallas, TX 75236

G Gross receipts \$ **936,593**

H(a) Is this a group return for subordinates? Yes No
H(b) Are all subordinates included? Yes No
 If "No," attach a list. (see instructions)

H(c) Group exemption number ▶

I Tax-exempt status: 501(c)(3) 501(c) () ◀ (insert no.) 4947(a)(1) or 527

J Website: ▶ <https://sil-lead.org/>

K Form of organization: Corporation Trust Association Other ▶

L Year of formation: **2011** **M** State of legal domicile: **TX**

Part I Summary

| | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Activities & Governance | 1 | Briefly describe the organization's mission or most significant activities: <u>The mission of SIL LEAD is to serve minority language communities and support the purposes and ends of SIL International, primarily through a focus on language and its role in education and development in minority language communities.</u> | | |
| | 2 | Check this box <input type="checkbox"/> if the organization discontinued its operations or disposed of more than 25% of its net assets. | | |
| | 3 | Number of voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1a) | 3 | 8 |
| | 4 | Number of independent voting members of the governing body (Part VI, line 1b) | 4 | 8 |
| | 5 | Total number of individuals employed in calendar year 2018 (Part V, line 2a) | 5 | 0 |
| | 6 | Total number of volunteers (estimate if necessary) | 6 | 8 |
| | 7a | Total unrelated business revenue from Part VIII, column (C), line 12 | 7a | 0 |
| b | Net unrelated business taxable income from Form 990-T, line 38 | 7b | 0 | |
| Revenue | 8 | Contributions and grants (Part VIII, line 1h) | Prior Year 1,598,532 | Current Year 926,950 |
| | 9 | Program service revenue (Part VIII, line 2g) | 0 | 3,000 |
| | 10 | Investment income (Part VIII, column (A), lines 3, 4, and 7d) | 1,533 | 6,643 |
| | 11 | Other revenue (Part VIII, column (A), lines 5, 6d, 8c, 9c, 10c, and 11e) | 23,575 | 0 |
| | 12 | Total revenue—add lines 8 through 11 (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) | 1,623,640 | 936,593 |
| Expenses | 13 | Grants and similar amounts paid (Part IX, column (A), lines 1–3) | 89,114 | 44,908 |
| | 14 | Benefits paid to or for members (Part IX, column (A), line 4) | 0 | 0 |
| | 15 | Salaries, other compensation, employee benefits (Part IX, column (A), lines 5–10) | 427,483 | 494,352 |
| | 16a | Professional fundraising fees (Part IX, column (A), line 11e) | 0 | 0 |
| | b | Total fundraising expenses (Part IX, column (D), line 25) ▶ 10,433 | | |
| | 17 | Other expenses (Part IX, column (A), lines 11a–11d, 11f–24e) | 1,208,957 | 514,860 |
| 18 | Total expenses. Add lines 13–17 (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) | 1,725,554 | 1,054,120 | |
| 19 | Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 18 from line 12 | -101,914 | -117,527 | |
| Net Assets or Fund Balances | 20 | Total assets (Part X, line 16) | Beginning of Current Year 873,908 | End of Year 767,732 |
| | 21 | Total liabilities (Part X, line 26) | 84,115 | 95,466 |
| | 22 | Net assets or fund balances. Subtract line 21 from line 20 | 789,793 | 672,266 |

Part II Signature Block

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this return, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete. Declaration of preparer (other than officer) is based on all information of which preparer has any knowledge.

Sign Here

Signature of officer: _____ Date: _____

Valori Maresco, Controller
Type or print name and title

Paid Preparer Use Only

Print/Type preparer's name: _____ Preparer's signature: _____ Date: _____ Check if self-employed PTIN: _____

Firm's name ▶: _____ Firm's EIN ▶: _____

Firm's address ▶: _____ Phone no.: _____

May the IRS discuss this return with the preparer shown above? (see instructions) Yes No

Part III Statement of Program Service Accomplishments

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III

1 Briefly describe the organization's mission:

The mission of SIL LEAD is to serve minority language communities and support the purposes and ends of SIL International, primarily through a focus on language and its role in education and development in minority language communities.

2 Did the organization undertake any significant program services during the year which were not listed on the prior Form 990 or 990-EZ? Yes No

If "Yes," describe these new services on Schedule O.

3 Did the organization cease conducting, or make significant changes in how it conducts, any program services? Yes No

If "Yes," describe these changes on Schedule O.

4 Describe the organization's program service accomplishments for each of its three largest program services, as measured by expenses. Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations are required to report the amount of grants and allocations to others, the total expenses, and revenue, if any, for each program service reported.

4a (Code:) (Expenses \$ 562,405 including grants of \$ 0) (Revenue \$ 0)

During FY19, SIL LEAD participated as a subcontractor on 11 education projects funded by USAID. SIL LEAD continued its work on several multi-year contracts in Afghanistan, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Guatemala, Nepal, the Philippines and Senegal. SIL LEAD took on new work in Kenya, Mozambique, the Philippines and Washington DC. Work on these projects was performed as a subcontractor to a number of organizations, including: Chemonics International, Creative Associates International, FHI 360, Juarez and Associates, RTI International, University Research Co and World Vision. Each of these projects is designed to improve the quality of education in the respective countries and is often carried out in collaboration with the host country through its Ministry of Education (MoE). SIL LEAD's involvement in these projects generally involves technical assistance in curriculum review, evaluation, and design; policy review and support; enhancement of local capacity through training and consultation; development and production of instructional materials; the training of writers, teachers, and trainers; and/or facilitation and support of workshops in each of these areas. Specific FY19 accomplishments include: 1) Afghanistan ACR (Creative Associates International): SIL LEAD completed final revision of grades 2-3 materials (student book and teacher guides) in Dari and Pashto; supported the
(Continued on Schedule O, Statement 2)

4b (Code:) (Expenses \$ 86,576 including grants of \$ 44,908) (Revenue \$ 0)

SIL LEAD has a vision to assist community-based organizations in their language development efforts through charitable donations received on their behalf for projects that align with SIL LEAD's mission. To support such community-based programs, SIL LEAD has been strengthening its fundraising from individual donors and foundation grants. In FY19, SIL LEAD sent funds to 6 organizations. In addition to the 2 with project work that began prior to FY19, SIL LEAD selected 4 new organizations in November 2019 to receive small project grants. Each of these new projects is expected to be completed within 2 years of inception and all 4 grantees received initial disbursements and began implementation during FY19. All 6 grantees are NGOs or community-based organizations that work for charitable, not-for-profit purposes and share SIL LEAD's mission and vision. Details on each grantee and the programs SIL LEAD supports are as follows: 1) ARIAP (Asociación Raíces Indígenas Amazónicas Peruanas): SIL LEAD continued to monitor the progress of 21 indigenous teacher scholarship recipients. A total of 13 women and 8 men from 8 different language communities received scholarships to help finance the cost of completing their títulos (teaching credentials); 2) Literacy and Development through Partnership (LDP): In 2018, SIL LEAD signed an agreement with LDP, a non-profit organization in
(Continued on Schedule O, Statement 3)

4c (Code:) (Expenses \$ 40,011 including grants of \$ 0) (Revenue \$ 3,000)

Bloom book creation software continues to be one of SIL LEAD's primary service areas. SIL LEAD updates and expands Bloom training resources on an ongoing basis and continues to enhance the Bloom Enterprise subscription service, which provides organizations with additional features and capabilities related to Bloom beyond what is available in the regular free version.

4d Other program services (Describe in Schedule O.)
(Expenses \$ 0 including grants of \$ 0) (Revenue \$ 0)

4e Total program service expenses **▶ 688,992**

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules

| | Yes | No |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 Is the organization described in section 501(c)(3) or 4947(a)(1) (other than a private foundation)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule A</i> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2 Is the organization required to complete <i>Schedule B, Schedule of Contributors</i> (see instructions)? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 Did the organization engage in direct or indirect political campaign activities on behalf of or in opposition to candidates for public office? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part I</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization engage in lobbying activities, or have a section 501(h) election in effect during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part II</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 Is the organization a section 501(c)(4), 501(c)(5), or 501(c)(6) organization that receives membership dues, assessments, or similar amounts as defined in Revenue Procedure 98-19? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule C, Part III</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 Did the organization maintain any donor advised funds or any similar funds or accounts for which donors have the right to provide advice on the distribution or investment of amounts in such funds or accounts? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part I</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 7 Did the organization receive or hold a conservation easement, including easements to preserve open space, the environment, historic land areas, or historic structures? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part II</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 8 Did the organization maintain collections of works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part III</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 9 Did the organization report an amount in Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability, serve as a custodian for amounts not listed in Part X; or provide credit counseling, debt management, credit repair, or debt negotiation services? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IV</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 10 Did the organization, directly or through a related organization, hold assets in temporarily restricted endowments, permanent endowments, or quasi-endowments? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part V</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 11 If the organization's answer to any of the following questions is "Yes," then complete Schedule D, Parts VI, VII, VIII, IX, or X as applicable. | | |
| a Did the organization report an amount for land, buildings, and equipment in Part X, line 10? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VI</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| b Did the organization report an amount for investments—other securities in Part X, line 12 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VII</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| c Did the organization report an amount for investments—program related in Part X, line 13 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part VIII</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| d Did the organization report an amount for other assets in Part X, line 15 that is 5% or more of its total assets reported in Part X, line 16? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part IX</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| e Did the organization report an amount for other liabilities in Part X, line 25? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| f Did the organization's separate or consolidated financial statements for the tax year include a footnote that addresses the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Part X</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 12a Did the organization obtain separate, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule D, Parts XI and XII</i> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b Was the organization included in consolidated, independent audited financial statements for the tax year? <i>If "Yes," and if the organization answered "No" to line 12a, then completing Schedule D, Parts XI and XII is optional</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 13 Is the organization a school described in section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule E</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 14a Did the organization maintain an office, employees, or agents outside of the United States? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b Did the organization have aggregate revenues or expenses of more than \$10,000 from grantmaking, fundraising, business, investment, and program service activities outside the United States, or aggregate foreign investments valued at \$100,000 or more? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts I and IV.</i> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 15 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for any foreign organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts II and IV</i> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 16 Did the organization report on Part IX, column (A), line 3, more than \$5,000 of aggregate grants or other assistance to or for foreign individuals? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule F, Parts III and IV.</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 17 Did the organization report a total of more than \$15,000 of expenses for professional fundraising services on Part IX, column (A), lines 6 and 11e? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part I (see instructions)</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 18 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 total of fundraising event gross income and contributions on Part VIII, lines 1c and 8a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part II</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 19 Did the organization report more than \$15,000 of gross income from gaming activities on Part VIII, line 9a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule G, Part III</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 20a Did the organization operate one or more hospital facilities? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule H</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| b If "Yes" to line 20a, did the organization attach a copy of its audited financial statements to this return? | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 21 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to any domestic organization or domestic government on Part IX, column (A), line 1? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and II</i> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Part IV Checklist of Required Schedules *(continued)*

| | Yes | No |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| 22 Did the organization report more than \$5,000 of grants or other assistance to or for domestic individuals on Part IX, column (A), line 2? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule I, Parts I and III</i> | | ✓ |
| 23 Did the organization answer "Yes" to Part VII, Section A, line 3, 4, or 5 about compensation of the organization's current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J</i> | ✓ | |
| 24a Did the organization have a tax-exempt bond issue with an outstanding principal amount of more than \$100,000 as of the last day of the year, that was issued after December 31, 2002? <i>If "Yes," answer lines 24b through 24d and complete Schedule K. If "No," go to line 25a</i> | | ✓ |
| b Did the organization invest any proceeds of tax-exempt bonds beyond a temporary period exception? | | |
| c Did the organization maintain an escrow account other than a refunding escrow at any time during the year to defease any tax-exempt bonds? | | |
| d Did the organization act as an "on behalf of" issuer for bonds outstanding at any time during the year? | | |
| 25a Section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations. Did the organization engage in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person during the year? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i> | | ✓ |
| b Is the organization aware that it engaged in an excess benefit transaction with a disqualified person in a prior year, and that the transaction has not been reported on any of the organization's prior Forms 990 or 990-EZ? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part I</i> | | ✓ |
| 26 Did the organization report any amount on Part X, line 5, 6, or 22 for receivables from or payables to any current or former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, or disqualified persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part II</i> | | ✓ |
| 27 Did the organization provide a grant or other assistance to an officer, director, trustee, key employee, substantial contributor or employee thereof, a grant selection committee member, or to a 35% controlled entity or family member of any of these persons? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part III</i> | | ✓ |
| 28 Was the organization a party to a business transaction with one of the following parties (see Schedule L, Part IV instructions for applicable filing thresholds, conditions, and exceptions): | | |
| a A current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> | | ✓ |
| b A family member of a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> | | ✓ |
| c An entity of which a current or former officer, director, trustee, or key employee (or a family member thereof) was an officer, director, trustee, or direct or indirect owner? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule L, Part IV</i> | | ✓ |
| 29 Did the organization receive more than \$25,000 in non-cash contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i> | | ✓ |
| 30 Did the organization receive contributions of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets, or qualified conservation contributions? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule M</i> | | ✓ |
| 31 Did the organization liquidate, terminate, or dissolve and cease operations? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part I</i> | | ✓ |
| 32 Did the organization sell, exchange, dispose of, or transfer more than 25% of its net assets? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule N, Part II</i> | | ✓ |
| 33 Did the organization own 100% of an entity disregarded as separate from the organization under Regulations sections 301.7701-2 and 301.7701-3? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part I</i> | | ✓ |
| 34 Was the organization related to any tax-exempt or taxable entity? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part II, III, or IV, and Part V, line 1</i> | | ✓ |
| 35a Did the organization have a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? | | ✓ |
| b If "Yes" to line 35a, did the organization receive any payment from or engage in any transaction with a controlled entity within the meaning of section 512(b)(13)? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i> | | |
| 36 Section 501(c)(3) organizations. Did the organization make any transfers to an exempt non-charitable related organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part V, line 2</i> | | ✓ |
| 37 Did the organization conduct more than 5% of its activities through an entity that is not a related organization and that is treated as a partnership for federal income tax purposes? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule R, Part VI</i> | | ✓ |
| 38 Did the organization complete Schedule O and provide explanations in Schedule O for Part VI, lines 11b and 19? Note. All Form 990 filers are required to complete Schedule O. | ✓ | |

Part V Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part V

| | Yes | No |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| 1a Enter the number reported in Box 3 of Form 1096. Enter -0- if not applicable | | |
| b Enter the number of Forms W-2G included in line 1a. Enter -0- if not applicable | | |
| c Did the organization comply with backup withholding rules for reportable payments to vendors and reportable gaming (gambling) winnings to prize winners? | ✓ | |

Part V **Statements Regarding Other IRS Filings and Tax Compliance** *(continued)*

| | | Yes | No |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|
| 2a | Enter the number of employees reported on Form W-3, Transmittal of Wage and Tax Statements, filed for the calendar year ending with or within the year covered by this return | 2a | 0 |
| b | If at least one is reported on line 2a, did the organization file all required federal employment tax returns? Note. If the sum of lines 1a and 2a is greater than 250, you may be required to e-file (see instructions) | 2b | |
| 3a | Did the organization have unrelated business gross income of \$1,000 or more during the year? | 3a | ✓ |
| b | If "Yes," has it filed a Form 990-T for this year? <i>If "No" to line 3b, provide an explanation in Schedule O</i> | 3b | |
| 4a | At any time during the calendar year, did the organization have an interest in, or a signature or other authority over, a financial account in a foreign country (such as a bank account, securities account, or other financial account)? | 4a | ✓ |
| b | If "Yes," enter the name of the foreign country: ▶ _____ See instructions for filing requirements for FinCEN Form 114, Report of Foreign Bank and Financial Accounts (FBAR). | | |
| 5a | Was the organization a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction at any time during the tax year? | 5a | ✓ |
| b | Did any taxable party notify the organization that it was or is a party to a prohibited tax shelter transaction? | 5b | ✓ |
| c | If "Yes" to line 5a or 5b, did the organization file Form 8886-T? | 5c | |
| 6a | Does the organization have annual gross receipts that are normally greater than \$100,000, and did the organization solicit any contributions that were not tax deductible as charitable contributions? | 6a | ✓ |
| b | If "Yes," did the organization include with every solicitation an express statement that such contributions or gifts were not tax deductible? | 6b | |
| 7 | Organizations that may receive deductible contributions under section 170(c). | | |
| a | Did the organization receive a payment in excess of \$75 made partly as a contribution and partly for goods and services provided to the payor? | 7a | ✓ |
| b | If "Yes," did the organization notify the donor of the value of the goods or services provided? | 7b | |
| c | Did the organization sell, exchange, or otherwise dispose of tangible personal property for which it was required to file Form 8282? | 7c | ✓ |
| d | If "Yes," indicate the number of Forms 8282 filed during the year | 7d | |
| e | Did the organization receive any funds, directly or indirectly, to pay premiums on a personal benefit contract? | 7e | ✓ |
| f | Did the organization, during the year, pay premiums, directly or indirectly, on a personal benefit contract? | 7f | ✓ |
| g | If the organization received a contribution of qualified intellectual property, did the organization file Form 8899 as required? | 7g | |
| h | If the organization received a contribution of cars, boats, airplanes, or other vehicles, did the organization file a Form 1098-C? | 7h | |
| 8 | Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. Did a donor advised fund maintained by the sponsoring organization have excess business holdings at any time during the year? | 8 | |
| 9 | Sponsoring organizations maintaining donor advised funds. | | |
| a | Did the sponsoring organization make any taxable distributions under section 4966? | 9a | |
| b | Did the sponsoring organization make a distribution to a donor, donor advisor, or related person? | 9b | |
| 10 | Section 501(c)(7) organizations. Enter: | | |
| a | Initiation fees and capital contributions included on Part VIII, line 12 | 10a | |
| b | Gross receipts, included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, for public use of club facilities | 10b | |
| 11 | Section 501(c)(12) organizations. Enter: | | |
| a | Gross income from members or shareholders | 11a | |
| b | Gross income from other sources (Do not net amounts due or paid to other sources against amounts due or received from them.) | 11b | |
| 12a | Section 4947(a)(1) non-exempt charitable trusts. Is the organization filing Form 990 in lieu of Form 1041? | 12a | |
| b | If "Yes," enter the amount of tax-exempt interest received or accrued during the year | 12b | |
| 13 | Section 501(c)(29) qualified nonprofit health insurance issuers. | | |
| a | Is the organization licensed to issue qualified health plans in more than one state? Note. See the instructions for additional information the organization must report on Schedule O. | 13a | |
| b | Enter the amount of reserves the organization is required to maintain by the states in which the organization is licensed to issue qualified health plans | 13b | |
| c | Enter the amount of reserves on hand | 13c | |
| 14a | Did the organization receive any payments for indoor tanning services during the tax year? | 14a | ✓ |
| b | If "Yes," has it filed a Form 720 to report these payments? <i>If "No," provide an explanation in Schedule O</i> | 14b | |
| 15 | Is the organization subject to the section 4960 tax on payment(s) of more than \$1,000,000 in remuneration or excess parachute payment(s) during the year? If "Yes," see instructions and file Form 4720, Schedule N. | 15 | ✓ |
| 16 | Is the organization an educational institution subject to the section 4968 excise tax on net investment income? If "Yes," complete Form 4720, Schedule O. | 16 | ✓ |

Part VI Governance, Management, and Disclosure For each "Yes" response to lines 2 through 7b below, and for a "No" response to line 8a, 8b, or 10b below, describe the circumstances, processes, or changes in Schedule O. See instructions.
 Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VI

Section A. Governing Body and Management

| | | Yes | No |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1a | Enter the number of voting members of the governing body at the end of the tax year If there are material differences in voting rights among members of the governing body, or if the governing body delegated broad authority to an executive committee or similar committee, explain in Schedule O. | | |
| 1b | Enter the number of voting members included in line 1a, above, who are independent | | |
| 2 | Did any officer, director, trustee, or key employee have a family relationship or a business relationship with any other officer, director, trustee, or key employee? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 3 | Did the organization delegate control over management duties customarily performed by or under the direct supervision of officers, directors, or trustees, or key employees to a management company or other person? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 | Did the organization make any significant changes to its governing documents since the prior Form 990 was filed? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 | Did the organization become aware during the year of a significant diversion of the organization's assets? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 6 | Did the organization have members or stockholders? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 7a | Did the organization have members, stockholders, or other persons who had the power to elect or appoint one or more members of the governing body? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 7b | Are any governance decisions of the organization reserved to (or subject to approval by) members, stockholders, or persons other than the governing body? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 8 | Did the organization contemporaneously document the meetings held or written actions undertaken during the year by the following: | | |
| 8a | The governing body? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 8b | Each committee with authority to act on behalf of the governing body? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 9 | Is there any officer, director, trustee, or key employee listed in Part VII, Section A, who cannot be reached at the organization's mailing address? If "Yes," provide the names and addresses in Schedule O | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |

Section B. Policies (This Section B requests information about policies not required by the Internal Revenue Code.)

| | | Yes | No |
|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 10a | Did the organization have local chapters, branches, or affiliates? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 10b | If "Yes," did the organization have written policies and procedures governing the activities of such chapters, affiliates, and branches to ensure their operations are consistent with the organization's exempt purposes? | | |
| 11a | Has the organization provided a complete copy of this Form 990 to all members of its governing body before filing the form? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 11b | Describe in Schedule O the process, if any, used by the organization to review this Form 990. | | |
| 12a | Did the organization have a written conflict of interest policy? If "No," go to line 13 | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 12b | Were officers, directors, or trustees, and key employees required to disclose annually interests that could give rise to conflicts? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 12c | Did the organization regularly and consistently monitor and enforce compliance with the policy? If "Yes," describe in Schedule O how this was done | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 13 | Did the organization have a written whistleblower policy? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 14 | Did the organization have a written document retention and destruction policy? | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 15 | Did the process for determining compensation of the following persons include a review and approval by independent persons, comparability data, and contemporaneous substantiation of the deliberation and decision? | | |
| 15a | The organization's CEO, Executive Director, or top management official | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 15b | Other officers or key employees of the organization If "Yes" to line 15a or 15b, describe the process in Schedule O (see instructions). | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 16a | Did the organization invest in, contribute assets to, or participate in a joint venture or similar arrangement with a taxable entity during the year? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 16b | If "Yes," did the organization follow a written policy or procedure requiring the organization to evaluate its participation in joint venture arrangements under applicable federal tax law, and take steps to safeguard the organization's exempt status with respect to such arrangements? | | |

Section C. Disclosure

- 17** List the states with which a copy of this Form 990 is required to be filed ► [See Schedule O, Statement 4](#)
- 18** Section 6104 requires an organization to make its Forms 1023 (1024 or 1024-A if applicable), 990, and 990-T (Section 501(c)(3)s only) available for public inspection. Indicate how you made these available. Check all that apply.
 Own website Another's website Upon request Other (explain in Schedule O)
- 19** Describe in Schedule O whether (and if so, how) the organization made its governing documents, conflict of interest policy, and financial statements available to the public during the tax year.
- 20** State the name, address, and telephone number of the person who possesses the organization's books and records ►

Mike Painter, (972)708-7412

7500 W Camp Wisdom Rd, Dallas, TX 75236

Part VII Compensation of Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, Highest Compensated Employees, and Independent Contractors

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VII

Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

1a Complete this table for all persons required to be listed. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

- List all of the organization's **current** officers, directors, trustees (whether individuals or organizations), regardless of amount of compensation. Enter -0- in columns (D), (E), and (F) if no compensation was paid.
- List all of the organization's **current** key employees, if any. See instructions for definition of "key employee."
- List the organization's five **current** highest compensated employees (other than an officer, director, trustee, or key employee) who received reportable compensation (Box 5 of Form W-2 and/or Box 7 of Form 1099-MISC) of more than \$100,000 from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former** officers, key employees, and highest compensated employees who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.
- List all of the organization's **former directors or trustees** that received, in the capacity as a former director or trustee of the organization, more than \$10,000 of reportable compensation from the organization and any related organizations.

List persons in the following order: individual trustees or directors; institutional trustees; officers; key employees; highest compensated employees; and former such persons.

Check this box if neither the organization nor any related organization compensated any current officer, director, or trustee.

| (A) Name and Title | (B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line) | (C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) | | | | | | (D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC) | (E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC) | (F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | Individual trustee or director | Institutional trustee | Officer | Key employee | Highest compensated employee | Former | | | |
| Mark Taylor Board Chair | 0.70 | ✓ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Serge Duss Director | 0.70 | ✓ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Margaret Muthwii Director | 0.70 | ✓ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Joy Peyton Director | 0.70 | ✓ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Catherine Young Director | 0.70 | ✓ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Nelis van den Berg Director | 0.70 | ✓ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Carletta Lahn Director | 0.70 | ✓ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Samantha Custer Director | 0.70 | ✓ | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| Paul Stephen Frank Executive Director | 40.00 | | | ✓ | | | 44,050 | 0 | 22,587 | |
| Jeanne Thum - 3 mos - outgoing Treasurer, CFO | 4.00 | | | ✓ | | | 39,683 | 0 | 15,714 | |
| Valori Maresco - 9 mos - incoming Treasurer, Controller | 40.00 | | | ✓ | | | 48,352 | 0 | 1,209 | |
| Valerie Lynn Moore Secretary | 1.00 | | | ✓ | | | 23,942 | 0 | 5,073 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

Part VII Section A. Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees (continued)

| (A) Name and title | (B) Average hours per week (list any hours for related organizations below dotted line) | (C) Position (do not check more than one box, unless person is both an officer and a director/trustee) | | | | | | (D) Reportable compensation from the organization (W-2/1099-MISC) | (E) Reportable compensation from related organizations (W-2/1099-MISC) | (F) Estimated amount of other compensation from the organization and related organizations |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | Individual trustee or director | Institutional trustee | Officer | Key employee | Highest compensated employee | Former | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1b Sub-total | | | | | | | 156,027 | 0 | 44,583 | |
| c Total from continuation sheets to Part VII, Section A | | | | | | | | | | |
| d Total (add lines 1b and 1c) | | | | | | | 156,027 | 0 | 44,583 | |

2 Total number of individuals (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of reportable compensation from the organization **0**

| | Yes | No |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 3 Did the organization list any former officer, director, or trustee, key employee, or highest compensated employee on line 1a? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 4 For any individual listed on line 1a, is the sum of reportable compensation and other compensation from the organization and related organizations greater than \$150,000? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such individual</i> | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| 5 Did any person listed on line 1a receive or accrue compensation from any unrelated organization or individual for services rendered to the organization? <i>If "Yes," complete Schedule J for such person</i> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |

Section B. Independent Contractors

1 Complete this table for your five highest compensated independent contractors that received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization. Report compensation for the calendar year ending with or within the organization's tax year.

| (A) Name and business address | (B) Description of services | (C) Compensation |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| Multilingual Education Consultancy, Zuiderkruis 490, 3902 XP, Veenendaal, Netherland | Language Development Cons | 147,269 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |

2 Total number of independent contractors (including but not limited to those listed above) who received more than \$100,000 of compensation from the organization **1**

Part VIII Statement of Revenue

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part VIII

| | | | | (A) Total revenue | (B) Related or exempt function revenue | (C) Unrelated business revenue | (D) Revenue excluded from tax under sections 512-514 | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| Contributions, Gifts, Grants and Other Similar Amounts | 1a | Federated campaigns | 1a 0 | | | | | |
| | b | Membership dues | 1b 0 | | | | | |
| | c | Fundraising events | 1c 0 | | | | | |
| | d | Related organizations | 1d 0 | | | | | |
| | e | Government grants (contributions) | 1e 771,296 | | | | | |
| | f | All other contributions, gifts, grants, and similar amounts not included above | 1f 155,654 | | | | | |
| | g | Noncash contributions included in lines 1a-1f: \$ | 0 | | | | | |
| | h | Total. Add lines 1a-1f ▶ | | 926,950 | | | | |
| Program Service Revenue | 2a | Bloom Enterprise subscription | Business Code 511210 | 3,000 | 3,000 | 0 | 0 | |
| | b | ----- | | | | | | |
| | c | ----- | | | | | | |
| | d | ----- | | | | | | |
| | e | ----- | | | | | | |
| | f | All other program service revenue . | | | | | | |
| | g | Total. Add lines 2a-2f ▶ | | 3,000 | | | | |
| Other Revenue | 3 | Investment income (including dividends, interest, and other similar amounts) ▶ | | 6,643 | 0 | 0 | 6,643 | |
| | 4 | Income from investment of tax-exempt bond proceeds ▶ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 5 | Royalties ▶ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 6a | Gross rents | (i) Real | 0 | | | | |
| | | | (ii) Personal | 0 | | | | |
| | | | Less: rental expenses | 0 | | | | |
| | | | Rental income or (loss) | 0 | | | | |
| | d | Net rental income or (loss) ▶ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 7a | Gross amount from sales of assets other than inventory | (i) Securities | 0 | | | | |
| | | | (ii) Other | 0 | | | | |
| | | | Less: cost or other basis and sales expenses | 0 | | | | |
| | | | Gain or (loss) | 0 | | | | |
| | d | Net gain or (loss) ▶ | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| | 8a | Gross income from fundraising events (not including \$ 0 of contributions reported on line 1c). See Part IV, line 18 | a 0 | | | | | |
| | b | Less: direct expenses | b 0 | | | | | |
| | c | Net income or (loss) from fundraising events . ▶ | | 0 | | 0 | 0 | |
| | 9a | Gross income from gaming activities. See Part IV, line 19 | a 0 | | | | | |
| Less: direct expenses | | | b 0 | | | | | |
| Net income or (loss) from gaming activities . . ▶ | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 10a | Gross sales of inventory, less returns and allowances | a | | | | | | |
| | | Less: cost of goods sold | b | | | | | |
| | | Net income or (loss) from sales of inventory . . ▶ | | | | | | |
| Miscellaneous Revenue | | Business Code | | | | | | |
| 11a | ----- | | | | | | | |
| b | ----- | | | | | | | |
| c | ----- | | | | | | | |
| d | All other revenue | | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | |
| e | Total. Add lines 11a-11d ▶ | | 0 | | | | | |
| 12 | Total revenue. See instructions ▶ | | 936,593 | 3,000 | 0 | 6,643 | | |

Part IX Statement of Functional Expenses

Section 501(c)(3) and 501(c)(4) organizations must complete all columns. All other organizations must complete column (A).

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part IX

Do not include amounts reported on lines 6b, 7b, 8b, 9b, and 10b of Part VIII.

| | (A) Total expenses | (B) Program service expenses | (C) Management and general expenses | (D) Fundraising expenses |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Grants and other assistance to domestic organizations and domestic governments. See Part IV, line 21 | 0 | | | |
| 2 Grants and other assistance to domestic individuals. See Part IV, line 22 | 0 | | | |
| 3 Grants and other assistance to foreign organizations, foreign governments, and foreign individuals. See Part IV, lines 15 and 16 | 44,908 | 44,908 | | |
| 4 Benefits paid to or for members | 0 | | | |
| 5 Compensation of current officers, directors, trustees, and key employees | 150,409 | 16,867 | 133,542 | 0 |
| 6 Compensation not included above, to disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)) and persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B) | | | | |
| 7 Other salaries and wages | 285,388 | 151,374 | 132,481 | 1,533 |
| 8 Pension plan accruals and contributions (include section 401(k) and 403(b) employer contributions) | 4,814 | 2,183 | 2,594 | 37 |
| 9 Other employee benefits | 38,198 | 25,671 | 12,368 | 159 |
| 10 Payroll taxes | 15,543 | 6,530 | 8,903 | 110 |
| 11 Fees for services (non-employees): | | | | |
| a Management | | | | |
| b Legal | | | | |
| c Accounting | 19,225 | 0 | 19,225 | 0 |
| d Lobbying | | | | |
| e Professional fundraising services. See Part IV, line 17 | | | | |
| f Investment management fees | | | | |
| g Other. (If line 11g amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 11g expenses on Schedule O.) | 334,707 | 332,157 | 2,550 | 0 |
| 12 Advertising and promotion | 18,280 | 9,686 | 0 | 8,594 |
| 13 Office expenses | 9,066 | 6,901 | 2,165 | 0 |
| 14 Information technology | 5,137 | 3,141 | 1,996 | 0 |
| 15 Royalties | | | | |
| 16 Occupancy | 19,277 | 8,414 | 10,863 | 0 |
| 17 Travel | 96,412 | 75,823 | 20,589 | 0 |
| 18 Payments of travel or entertainment expenses for any federal, state, or local public officials | | | | |
| 19 Conferences, conventions, and meetings | 4,838 | 1,662 | 3,176 | 0 |
| 20 Interest | | | | |
| 21 Payments to affiliates | | | | |
| 22 Depreciation, depletion, and amortization | | | | |
| 23 Insurance | 2,004 | 640 | 1,364 | 0 |
| 24 Other expenses. Itemize expenses not covered above (List miscellaneous expenses in line 24e. If line 24e amount exceeds 10% of line 25, column (A) amount, list line 24e expenses on Schedule O.) | | | | |
| a <u>Memberships</u> | 4,624 | 2,613 | 2,011 | 0 |
| b <u>Staff Development</u> | 1,275 | 407 | 868 | 0 |
| c <u>Publications</u> | 15 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| d | | | | |
| e All other expenses | | | | |
| 25 Total functional expenses. Add lines 1 through 24e | 1,054,120 | 688,992 | 354,695 | 10,433 |
| 26 Joint costs. Complete this line only if the organization reported in column (B) joint costs from a combined educational campaign and fundraising solicitation. Check here <input type="checkbox"/> if following SOP 98-2 (ASC 958-720) | | | | |

Part X Balance Sheet

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part X

| | | (A) Beginning of year | | (B) End of year |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------|--------------------|
| Assets | 1 Cash—non-interest-bearing | 356,769 | 1 | 109,326 |
| | 2 Savings and temporary cash investments | 143,545 | 2 | 451,761 |
| | 3 Pledges and grants receivable, net | 357,818 | 3 | 195,211 |
| | 4 Accounts receivable, net | 6,698 | 4 | 2,772 |
| | 5 Loans and other receivables from current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, and highest compensated employees. Complete Part II of Schedule L | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| | 6 Loans and other receivables from other disqualified persons (as defined under section 4958(f)(1)), persons described in section 4958(c)(3)(B), and contributing employers and sponsoring organizations of section 501(c)(9) voluntary employees' beneficiary organizations (see instructions). Complete Part II of Schedule L | 0 | 6 | 0 |
| | 7 Notes and loans receivable, net | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| | 8 Inventories for sale or use | 0 | 8 | 0 |
| | 9 Prepaid expenses and deferred charges | 9,078 | 9 | 8,662 |
| | 10a Land, buildings, and equipment: cost or other basis. Complete Part VI of Schedule D | 0 | | |
| | b Less: accumulated depreciation | 0 | 10c | 0 |
| | 11 Investments—publicly traded securities | | 11 | |
| | 12 Investments—other securities. See Part IV, line 11 | | 12 | |
| | 13 Investments—program-related. See Part IV, line 11 | | 13 | |
| | 14 Intangible assets | | 14 | |
| | 15 Other assets. See Part IV, line 11 | | 15 | |
| 16 Total assets. Add lines 1 through 15 (must equal line 34) | 873,908 | 16 | 767,732 | |
| Liabilities | 17 Accounts payable and accrued expenses | 83,257 | 17 | 68,479 |
| | 18 Grants payable | | 18 | 18,500 |
| | 19 Deferred revenue | 858 | 19 | 8,487 |
| | 20 Tax-exempt bond liabilities | | 20 | |
| | 21 Escrow or custodial account liability. Complete Part IV of Schedule D | | 21 | |
| | 22 Loans and other payables to current and former officers, directors, trustees, key employees, highest compensated employees, and disqualified persons. Complete Part II of Schedule L | | 22 | |
| | 23 Secured mortgages and notes payable to unrelated third parties | | 23 | |
| | 24 Unsecured notes and loans payable to unrelated third parties | | 24 | |
| | 25 Other liabilities (including federal income tax, payables to related third parties, and other liabilities not included on lines 17–24). Complete Part X of Schedule D | | 25 | |
| | 26 Total liabilities. Add lines 17 through 25 | 84,115 | 26 | 95,466 |
| Net Assets or Fund Balances | Organizations that follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 27 through 29, and lines 33 and 34. | | | |
| | 27 Unrestricted net assets | 767,110 | 27 | 663,898 |
| | 28 Temporarily restricted net assets | 22,683 | 28 | 8,368 |
| | 29 Permanently restricted net assets | 0 | 29 | 0 |
| | Organizations that do not follow SFAS 117 (ASC 958), check here <input type="checkbox"/> and complete lines 30 through 34. | | | |
| | 30 Capital stock or trust principal, or current funds | | 30 | |
| | 31 Paid-in or capital surplus, or land, building, or equipment fund | | 31 | |
| | 32 Retained earnings, endowment, accumulated income, or other funds | | 32 | |
| | 33 Total net assets or fund balances | 789,793 | 33 | 672,266 |
| 34 Total liabilities and net assets/fund balances | 873,908 | 34 | 767,732 | |

Part XI Reconciliation of Net Assets

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XI

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1 | Total revenue (must equal Part VIII, column (A), line 12) | 1 | 936,593 |
| 2 | Total expenses (must equal Part IX, column (A), line 25) | 2 | 1,054,120 |
| 3 | Revenue less expenses. Subtract line 2 from line 1 | 3 | -117,527 |
| 4 | Net assets or fund balances at beginning of year (must equal Part X, line 33, column (A)) | 4 | 789,793 |
| 5 | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments | 5 | 0 |
| 6 | Donated services and use of facilities | 6 | 5,955 |
| 7 | Investment expenses | 7 | 0 |
| 8 | Prior period adjustments | 8 | 0 |
| 9 | Other changes in net assets or fund balances (explain in Schedule O) | 9 | -5,955 |
| 10 | Net assets or fund balances at end of year. Combine lines 3 through 9 (must equal Part X, line 33, column (B)) | 10 | 672,266 |

Part XII Financial Statements and Reporting

Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part XII

| | | Yes | No |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | Accounting method used to prepare the Form 990: <input type="checkbox"/> Cash <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Accrual <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____ If the organization changed its method of accounting from a prior year or checked "Other," explain in Schedule O. | | |
| 2a | Were the organization's financial statements compiled or reviewed by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were compiled or reviewed on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| b | Were the organization's financial statements audited by an independent accountant? If "Yes," check a box below to indicate whether the financial statements for the year were audited on a separate basis, consolidated basis, or both: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Separate basis <input type="checkbox"/> Consolidated basis <input type="checkbox"/> Both consolidated and separate basis | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| c | If "Yes" to line 2a or 2b, does the organization have a committee that assumes responsibility for oversight of the audit, review, or compilation of its financial statements and selection of an independent accountant? If the organization changed either its oversight process or selection process during the tax year, explain in Schedule O. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | |
| 3a | As a result of a federal award, was the organization required to undergo an audit or audits as set forth in the Single Audit Act and OMB Circular A-133? | | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| b | If "Yes," did the organization undergo the required audit or audits? If the organization did not undergo the required audit or audits, explain why in Schedule O and describe any steps taken to undergo such audits. | | |

SCHEDULE A
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Public Charity Status and Public Support

Complete if the organization is a section 501(c)(3) organization or a section 4947(a)(1) nonexempt charitable trust.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or Form 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Name of the organization SIL LEAD INC | Employer identification number 45-2532091 |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

Part I Reason for Public Charity Status (All organizations must complete this part.) See instructions.

The organization is not a private foundation because it is: (For lines 1 through 12, check only one box.)

- 1 A church, convention of churches, or association of churches described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(i)**.
- 2 A school described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ii)**. (Attach Schedule E (Form 990 or 990-EZ).)
- 3 A hospital or a cooperative hospital service organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**.
- 4 A medical research organization operated in conjunction with a hospital described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iii)**. Enter the hospital's name, city, and state:
- 5 An organization operated for the benefit of a college or university owned or operated by a governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(iv)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 6 A federal, state, or local government or governmental unit described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(v)**.
- 7 An organization that normally receives a substantial part of its support from a governmental unit or from the general public described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 8 A community trust described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)**. (Complete Part II.)
- 9 An agricultural research organization described in **section 170(b)(1)(A)(ix)** operated in conjunction with a land-grant college or university or a non-land-grant college of agriculture (see instructions). Enter the name, city, and state of the college or university:
- 10 An organization that normally receives: (1) more than 33¹/₃% of its support from contributions, membership fees, and gross receipts from activities related to its exempt functions—subject to certain exceptions, and (2) no more than 33¹/₃% of its support from gross investment income and unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 tax) from businesses acquired by the organization after June 30, 1975. See **section 509(a)(2)**. (Complete Part III.)
- 11 An organization organized and operated exclusively to test for public safety. See **section 509(a)(4)**.
- 12 An organization organized and operated exclusively for the benefit of, to perform the functions of, or to carry out the purposes of one or more publicly supported organizations described in **section 509(a)(1)** or **section 509(a)(2)**. See **section 509(a)(3)**. Check the box in lines 12a through 12d that describes the type of supporting organization and complete lines 12e, 12f, and 12g.
 - a **Type I.** A supporting organization operated, supervised, or controlled by its supported organization(s), typically by giving the supported organization(s) the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the directors or trustees of the supporting organization. **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and B.**
 - b **Type II.** A supporting organization supervised or controlled in connection with its supported organization(s), by having control or management of the supporting organization vested in the same persons that control or manage the supported organization(s). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and C.**
 - c **Type III functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with, and functionally integrated with, its supported organization(s) (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A, D, and E.**
 - d **Type III non-functionally integrated.** A supporting organization operated in connection with its supported organization(s) that is not functionally integrated. The organization generally must satisfy a distribution requirement and an attentiveness requirement (see instructions). **You must complete Part IV, Sections A and D, and Part V.**
 - e Check this box if the organization received a written determination from the IRS that it is a Type I, Type II, Type III functionally integrated, or Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organization.
- f Enter the number of supported organizations
- g Provide the following information about the supported organization(s).

| (i) Name of supported organization | (ii) EIN | (iii) Type of organization (described on lines 1–10 above (see instructions)) | (iv) Is the organization listed in your governing document? | | (v) Amount of monetary support (see instructions) | (vi) Amount of other support (see instructions) |
|------------------------------------|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| | | | Yes | No | | |
| (A) | | | | | | |
| (B) | | | | | | |
| (C) | | | | | | |
| (D) | | | | | | |
| (E) | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | |

Part II Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Sections 170(b)(1)(A)(iv) and 170(b)(1)(A)(vi)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 5, 7, or 8 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part III. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part III.)

Section A. Public Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶ | (a) 2014 | (b) 2015 | (c) 2016 | (d) 2017 | (e) 2018 | (f) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") | 1,050,581 | 930,796 | 2,321,265 | 1,598,532 | 926,950 | 6,828,124 |
| 2 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf | | | | | | |
| 3 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge | | | | | | |
| 4 Total. Add lines 1 through 3 | 1,050,581 | 930,796 | 2,321,265 | 1,598,532 | 926,950 | 6,828,124 |
| 5 The portion of total contributions by each person (other than a governmental unit or publicly supported organization) included on line 1 that exceeds 2% of the amount shown on line 11, column (f) | | | | | | |
| 6 Public support. Subtract line 5 from line 4 | | | | | | 6,828,124 |

Section B. Total Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ▶ | (a) 2014 | (b) 2015 | (c) 2016 | (d) 2017 | (e) 2018 | (f) Total |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| 7 Amounts from line 4 | 1,050,581 | 930,796 | 2,321,265 | 1,598,532 | 926,950 | 6,828,124 |
| 8 Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources | 0 | 260 | 442 | 1,533 | 6,643 | 8,878 |
| 9 Net income from unrelated business activities, whether or not the business is regularly carried on | | | | | | |
| 10 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23,575 | 0 | 23,575 |
| 11 Total support. Add lines 7 through 10 | | | | | | 6,860,577 |
| 12 Gross receipts from related activities, etc. (see instructions) | | | | | 12 | 3,000 |
| 13 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

| | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| 14 Public support percentage for 2018 (line 6, column (f) divided by line 11, column (f)) | 14 | 99.53 % |
| 15 Public support percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part II, line 14 | 15 | 99.64 % |
| 16a 33 1/3% support test—2018. If the organization did not check the box on line 13, and line 14 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | | |
| b 33 1/3% support test—2017. If the organization did not check a box on line 13 or 16a, and line 15 is 33 1/3% or more, check this box and stop here. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 17a 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2018. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, or 16b, and line 14 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| b 10%-facts-and-circumstances test—2017. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, or 17a, and line 15 is 10% or more, and if the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test, check this box and stop here. Explain in Part VI how the organization meets the "facts-and-circumstances" test. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| 18 Private foundation. If the organization did not check a box on line 13, 16a, 16b, 17a, or 17b, check this box and see instructions ▶ <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

Part III Support Schedule for Organizations Described in Section 509(a)(2)

(Complete only if you checked the box on line 10 of Part I or if the organization failed to qualify under Part II. If the organization fails to qualify under the tests listed below, please complete Part II.)

Section A. Public Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ► | (a) 2014 | (b) 2015 | (c) 2016 | (d) 2017 | (e) 2018 | (f) Total |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 1 Gifts, grants, contributions, and membership fees received. (Do not include any "unusual grants.") | | | | | | |
| 2 Gross receipts from admissions, merchandise sold or services performed, or facilities furnished in any activity that is related to the organization's tax-exempt purpose | | | | | | |
| 3 Gross receipts from activities that are not an unrelated trade or business under section 513 | | | | | | |
| 4 Tax revenues levied for the organization's benefit and either paid to or expended on its behalf | | | | | | |
| 5 The value of services or facilities furnished by a governmental unit to the organization without charge | | | | | | |
| 6 Total. Add lines 1 through 5 | | | | | | |
| 7a Amounts included on lines 1, 2, and 3 received from disqualified persons | | | | | | |
| b Amounts included on lines 2 and 3 received from other than disqualified persons that exceed the greater of \$5,000 or 1% of the amount on line 13 for the year | | | | | | |
| c Add lines 7a and 7b | | | | | | |
| 8 Public support. (Subtract line 7c from line 6.) | | | | | | |

Section B. Total Support

| Calendar year (or fiscal year beginning in) ► | (a) 2014 | (b) 2015 | (c) 2016 | (d) 2017 | (e) 2018 | (f) Total |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 9 Amounts from line 6 | | | | | | |
| 10a Gross income from interest, dividends, payments received on securities loans, rents, royalties, and income from similar sources | | | | | | |
| b Unrelated business taxable income (less section 511 taxes) from businesses acquired after June 30, 1975 | | | | | | |
| c Add lines 10a and 10b | | | | | | |
| 11 Net income from unrelated business activities not included in line 10b, whether or not the business is regularly carried on | | | | | | |
| 12 Other income. Do not include gain or loss from the sale of capital assets (Explain in Part VI.) | | | | | | |
| 13 Total support. (Add lines 9, 10c, 11, and 12.) | | | | | | |
| 14 First five years. If the Form 990 is for the organization's first, second, third, fourth, or fifth tax year as a section 501(c)(3) organization, check this box and stop here <input type="checkbox"/> | | | | | | |

Section C. Computation of Public Support Percentage

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| 15 Public support percentage for 2018 (line 8, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) | 15 | % |
| 16 Public support percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part III, line 15 | 16 | % |

Section D. Computation of Investment Income Percentage

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| 17 Investment income percentage for 2018 (line 10c, column (f), divided by line 13, column (f)) | 17 | % |
| 18 Investment income percentage from 2017 Schedule A, Part III, line 17 | 18 | % |

- 19a 33 1/3% support tests—2018.** If the organization did not check the box on line 14, and line 15 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 17 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
- b 33 1/3% support tests—2017.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14 or line 19a, and line 16 is more than 33 1/3%, and line 18 is not more than 33 1/3%, check this box and **stop here**. The organization qualifies as a publicly supported organization
- 20 Private foundation.** If the organization did not check a box on line 14, 19a, or 19b, check this box and see instructions

Part IV Supporting Organizations

(Complete only if you checked a box in line 12 on Part I. If you checked 12a of Part I, complete Sections A and B. If you checked 12b of Part I, complete Sections A and C. If you checked 12c of Part I, complete Sections A, D, and E. If you checked 12d of Part I, complete Sections A and D, and complete Part V.)

Section A. All Supporting Organizations

| | | Yes | No |
|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| 1 | Are all of the organization's supported organizations listed by name in the organization's governing documents? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organizations are designated. If designated by class or purpose, describe the designation. If historic and continuing relationship, explain.</i> | | |
| 2 | Did the organization have any supported organization that does not have an IRS determination of status under section 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how the organization determined that the supported organization was described in section 509(a)(1) or (2).</i> | | |
| 3a | Did the organization have a supported organization described in section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6)? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below.</i> | | |
| 3b | Did the organization confirm that each supported organization qualified under section 501(c)(4), (5), or (6) and satisfied the public support tests under section 509(a)(2)? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI when and how the organization made the determination.</i> | | |
| 3c | Did the organization ensure that all support to such organizations was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization put in place to ensure such use.</i> | | |
| 4a | Was any supported organization not organized in the United States ("foreign supported organization")? <i>If "Yes," and if you checked 12a or 12b in Part I, answer (b) and (c) below.</i> | | |
| 4b | Did the organization have ultimate control and discretion in deciding whether to make grants to the foreign supported organization? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI how the organization had such control and discretion despite being controlled or supervised by or in connection with its supported organizations.</i> | | |
| 4c | Did the organization support any foreign supported organization that does not have an IRS determination under sections 501(c)(3) and 509(a)(1) or (2)? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI what controls the organization used to ensure that all support to the foreign supported organization was used exclusively for section 170(c)(2)(B) purposes.</i> | | |
| 5a | Did the organization add, substitute, or remove any supported organizations during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," answer (b) and (c) below (if applicable). Also, provide detail in Part VI, including (i) the names and EIN numbers of the supported organizations added, substituted, or removed; (ii) the reasons for each such action; (iii) the authority under the organization's organizing document authorizing such action; and (iv) how the action was accomplished (such as by amendment to the organizing document).</i> | | |
| 5b | Type I or Type II only. Was any added or substituted supported organization part of a class already designated in the organization's organizing document? | | |
| 5c | Substitutions only. Was the substitution the result of an event beyond the organization's control? | | |
| 6 | Did the organization provide support (whether in the form of grants or the provision of services or facilities) to anyone other than (i) its supported organizations, (ii) individuals that are part of the charitable class benefited by one or more of its supported organizations, or (iii) other supporting organizations that also support or benefit one or more of the filing organization's supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | | |
| 7 | Did the organization provide a grant, loan, compensation, or other similar payment to a substantial contributor (as defined in section 4958(c)(3)(C)), a family member of a substantial contributor, or a 35% controlled entity with regard to a substantial contributor? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i> | | |
| 8 | Did the organization make a loan to a disqualified person (as defined in section 4958) not described in line 7? <i>If "Yes," complete Part I of Schedule L (Form 990 or 990-EZ).</i> | | |
| 9a | Was the organization controlled directly or indirectly at any time during the tax year by one or more disqualified persons as defined in section 4946 (other than foundation managers and organizations described in section 509(a)(1) or (2))? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | | |
| 9b | Did one or more disqualified persons (as defined in line 9a) hold a controlling interest in any entity in which the supporting organization had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | | |
| 9c | Did a disqualified person (as defined in line 9a) have an ownership interest in, or derive any personal benefit from, assets in which the supporting organization also had an interest? <i>If "Yes," provide detail in Part VI.</i> | | |
| 10a | Was the organization subject to the excess business holdings rules of section 4943 because of section 4943(f) (regarding certain Type II supporting organizations, and all Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations)? <i>If "Yes," answer 10b below.</i> | | |
| 10b | Did the organization have any excess business holdings in the tax year? <i>(Use Schedule C, Form 4720, to determine whether the organization had excess business holdings.)</i> | | |

Part IV Supporting Organizations *(continued)*

| | Yes | No |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|----|
| 11 Has the organization accepted a gift or contribution from any of the following persons? | | |
| a A person who directly or indirectly controls, either alone or together with persons described in (b) and (c) below, the governing body of a supported organization? | 11a | |
| b A family member of a person described in (a) above? | 11b | |
| c A 35% controlled entity of a person described in (a) or (b) above? <i>If "Yes" to a, b, or c, provide detail in Part VI.</i> | 11c | |

Section B. Type I Supporting Organizations

| | Yes | No |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----|
| 1 Did the directors, trustees, or membership of one or more supported organizations have the power to regularly appoint or elect at least a majority of the organization's directors or trustees at all times during the tax year? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how the supported organization(s) effectively operated, supervised, or controlled the organization's activities. If the organization had more than one supported organization, describe how the powers to appoint and/or remove directors or trustees were allocated among the supported organizations and what conditions or restrictions, if any, applied to such powers during the tax year.</i> | 1 | |
| 2 Did the organization operate for the benefit of any supported organization other than the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI how providing such benefit carried out the purposes of the supported organization(s) that operated, supervised, or controlled the supporting organization.</i> | 2 | |

Section C. Type II Supporting Organizations

| | Yes | No |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----|
| 1 Were a majority of the organization's directors or trustees during the tax year also a majority of the directors or trustees of each of the organization's supported organization(s)? <i>If "No," describe in Part VI how control or management of the supporting organization was vested in the same persons that controlled or managed the supported organization(s).</i> | 1 | |

Section D. All Type III Supporting Organizations

| | Yes | No |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----|
| 1 Did the organization provide to each of its supported organizations, by the last day of the fifth month of the organization's tax year, (i) a written notice describing the type and amount of support provided during the prior tax year, (ii) a copy of the Form 990 that was most recently filed as of the date of notification, and (iii) copies of the organization's governing documents in effect on the date of notification, to the extent not previously provided? | 1 | |
| 2 Were any of the organization's officers, directors, or trustees either (i) appointed or elected by the supported organization(s) or (ii) serving on the governing body of a supported organization? <i>If "No," explain in Part VI how the organization maintained a close and continuous working relationship with the supported organization(s).</i> | 2 | |
| 3 By reason of the relationship described in (2), did the organization's supported organizations have a significant voice in the organization's investment policies and in directing the use of the organization's income or assets at all times during the tax year? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role the organization's supported organizations played in this regard.</i> | 3 | |

Section E. Type III Functionally Integrated Supporting Organizations

| | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| 1 Check the box next to the method that the organization used to satisfy the Integral Part Test during the year (see instructions). | | |
| a <input type="checkbox"/> The organization satisfied the Activities Test. Complete line 2 below. | | |
| b <input type="checkbox"/> The organization is the parent of each of its supported organizations. Complete line 3 below. | | |
| c <input type="checkbox"/> The organization supported a governmental entity. Describe in Part VI how you supported a government entity (see instructions). | | |
| 2 Activities Test. Answer (a) and (b) below. | | |
| a Did substantially all of the organization's activities during the tax year directly further the exempt purposes of the supported organization(s) to which the organization was responsive? <i>If "Yes," then in Part VI identify those supported organizations and explain how these activities directly furthered their exempt purposes, how the organization was responsive to those supported organizations, and how the organization determined that these activities constituted substantially all of its activities.</i> | 2a | |
| b Did the activities described in (a) constitute activities that, but for the organization's involvement, one or more of the organization's supported organization(s) would have been engaged in? <i>If "Yes," explain in Part VI the reasons for the organization's position that its supported organization(s) would have engaged in these activities but for the organization's involvement.</i> | 2b | |
| 3 Parent of Supported Organizations. Answer (a) and (b) below. | | |
| a Did the organization have the power to regularly appoint or elect a majority of the officers, directors, or trustees of each of the supported organizations? <i>Provide details in Part VI.</i> | 3a | |
| b Did the organization exercise a substantial degree of direction over the policies, programs, and activities of each of its supported organizations? <i>If "Yes," describe in Part VI the role played by the organization in this regard.</i> | 3b | |

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations

- 1** Check here if the organization satisfied the Integral Part Test as a qualifying trust on Nov. 20, 1970 (explain in Part VI). **See instructions.** All other Type III non-functionally integrated supporting organizations must complete Sections A through E.

| Section A—Adjusted Net Income | | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Net short-term capital gain | 1 | | |
| 2 Recoveries of prior-year distributions | 2 | | |
| 3 Other gross income (see instructions) | 3 | | |
| 4 Add lines 1 through 3. | 4 | | |
| 5 Depreciation and depletion | 5 | | |
| 6 Portion of operating expenses paid or incurred for production or collection of gross income or for management, conservation, or maintenance of property held for production of income (see instructions) | 6 | | |
| 7 Other expenses (see instructions) | 7 | | |
| 8 Adjusted Net Income (subtract lines 5, 6, and 7 from line 4) | 8 | | |
| Section B—Minimum Asset Amount | | (A) Prior Year | (B) Current Year (optional) |
| 1 Aggregate fair market value of all non-exempt-use assets (see instructions for short tax year or assets held for part of year): | | | |
| a Average monthly value of securities | 1a | | |
| b Average monthly cash balances | 1b | | |
| c Fair market value of other non-exempt-use assets | 1c | | |
| d Total (add lines 1a, 1b, and 1c) | 1d | | |
| e Discount claimed for blockage or other factors (explain in detail in Part VI): | | | |
| 2 Acquisition indebtedness applicable to non-exempt-use assets | 2 | | |
| 3 Subtract line 2 from line 1d. | 3 | | |
| 4 Cash deemed held for exempt use. Enter 1-1/2% of line 3 (for greater amount, see instructions). | 4 | | |
| 5 Net value of non-exempt-use assets (subtract line 4 from line 3) | 5 | | |
| 6 Multiply line 5 by .035. | 6 | | |
| 7 Recoveries of prior-year distributions | 7 | | |
| 8 Minimum Asset Amount (add line 7 to line 6) | 8 | | |
| Section C—Distributable Amount | | | Current Year |
| 1 Adjusted net income for prior year (from Section A, line 8, Column A) | 1 | | |
| 2 Enter 85% of line 1. | 2 | | |
| 3 Minimum asset amount for prior year (from Section B, line 8, Column A) | 3 | | |
| 4 Enter greater of line 2 or line 3. | 4 | | |
| 5 Income tax imposed in prior year | 5 | | |
| 6 Distributable Amount. Subtract line 5 from line 4, unless subject to emergency temporary reduction (see instructions). | 6 | | |
| 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Check here if the current year is the organization's first as a non-functionally integrated Type III supporting organization (see instructions). | | | |

Part V Type III Non-Functionally Integrated 509(a)(3) Supporting Organizations (continued)

| Section D—Distributions | Current Year |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 Amounts paid to supported organizations to accomplish exempt purposes | |
| 2 Amounts paid to perform activity that directly furthers exempt purposes of supported organizations, in excess of income from activity | |
| 3 Administrative expenses paid to accomplish exempt purposes of supported organizations | |
| 4 Amounts paid to acquire exempt-use assets | |
| 5 Qualified set-aside amounts (prior IRS approval required) | |
| 6 Other distributions (describe in Part VI). See instructions. | |
| 7 Total annual distributions. Add lines 1 through 6. | |
| 8 Distributions to attentive supported organizations to which the organization is responsive (provide details in Part VI). See instructions. | |
| 9 Distributable amount for 2018 from Section C, line 6 | |
| 10 Line 8 amount divided by line 9 amount | |

| Section E—Distribution Allocations (see instructions) | (i) Excess Distributions | (ii) Underdistributions Pre-2018 | (iii) Distributable Amount for 2018 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 1 Distributable amount for 2018 from Section C, line 6 | | | |
| 2 Underdistributions, if any, for years prior to 2018 (reasonable cause required—explain in Part VI). See instructions. | | | |
| 3 Excess distributions carryover, if any, to 2018 | | | |
| a From 2013 | | | |
| b From 2014 | | | |
| c From 2015 | | | |
| d From 2016 | | | |
| e From 2017 | | | |
| f Total of lines 3a through e | | | |
| g Applied to underdistributions of prior years | | | |
| h Applied to 2018 distributable amount | | | |
| i Carryover from 2013 not applied (see instructions) | | | |
| j Remainder. Subtract lines 3g, 3h, and 3i from 3f. | | | |
| 4 Distributions for 2018 from Section D, line 7: \$ | | | |
| a Applied to underdistributions of prior years | | | |
| b Applied to 2018 distributable amount | | | |
| c Remainder. Subtract lines 4a and 4b from 4. | | | |
| 5 Remaining underdistributions for years prior to 2018, if any. Subtract lines 3g and 4a from line 2. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI . See instructions. | | | |
| 6 Remaining underdistributions for 2018. Subtract lines 3h and 4b from line 1. For result greater than zero, explain in Part VI . See instructions. | | | |
| 7 Excess distributions carryover to 2019. Add lines 3j and 4c. | | | |
| 8 Breakdown of line 7: | | | |
| a Excess from 2014 | | | |
| b Excess from 2015 | | | |
| c Excess from 2016 | | | |
| d Excess from 2017 | | | |
| e Excess from 2018 | | | |

Part VI **Supplemental Information.** Provide the explanations required by Part II, line 10; Part II, line 17a or 17b; Part III, line 12; Part IV, Section A, lines 1, 2, 3b, 3c, 4b, 4c, 5a, 6, 9a, 9b, 9c, 11a, 11b, and 11c; Part IV, Section B, lines 1 and 2; Part IV, Section C, line 1; Part IV, Section D, lines 2 and 3; Part IV, Section E, lines 1c, 2a, 2b, 3a, and 3b; Part V, line 1; Part V, Section B, line 1e; Part V, Section D, lines 5, 6, and 8; and Part V, Section E, lines 2, 5, and 6. Also complete this part for any additional information. (See instructions.)

Schedule A, Part II, Line 10 - 2017 - contract management, proposal development and software training services related to program activities for the benefit of the public.

Area with horizontal dashed lines for supplemental information.

**SCHEDULE D
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Financial Statements

▶ **Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11a, 11b, 11c, 11d, 11e, 11f, 12a, or 12b.**
▶ **Attach to Form 990.**

▶ **Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.**

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

| | |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| Name of the organization SIL LEAD INC | Employer identification number 45-2532091 |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|

Part I Organizations Maintaining Donor Advised Funds or Other Similar Funds or Accounts.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 6.

| | (a) Donor advised funds | (b) Funds and other accounts |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Total number at end of year | | |
| 2 Aggregate value of contributions to (during year) | | |
| 3 Aggregate value of grants from (during year) | | |
| 4 Aggregate value at end of year | | |
| 5 Did the organization inform all donors and donor advisors in writing that the assets held in donor advised funds are the organization's property, subject to the organization's exclusive legal control? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | |
| 6 Did the organization inform all grantees, donors, and donor advisors in writing that grant funds can be used only for charitable purposes and not for the benefit of the donor or donor advisor, or for any other purpose conferring impermissible private benefit? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | | |

Part II Conservation Easements.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 7.

| | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| 1 Purpose(s) of conservation easements held by the organization (check all that apply). <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of land for public use (e.g., recreation or education) <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a historically important land area <input type="checkbox"/> Protection of natural habitat <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of a certified historic structure <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation of open space | |
| 2 Complete lines 2a through 2d if the organization held a qualified conservation contribution in the form of a conservation easement on the last day of the tax year. | |
| a Total number of conservation easements | Held at the End of the Tax Year 2a |
| b Total acreage restricted by conservation easements | 2b |
| c Number of conservation easements on a certified historic structure included in (a) | 2c |
| d Number of conservation easements included in (c) acquired after 7/25/06, and not on a historic structure listed in the National Register | 2d |
| 3 Number of conservation easements modified, transferred, released, extinguished, or terminated by the organization during the tax year ▶ | |
| 4 Number of states where property subject to conservation easement is located ▶ | |
| 5 Does the organization have a written policy regarding the periodic monitoring, inspection, handling of violations, and enforcement of the conservation easements it holds? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | |
| 6 Staff and volunteer hours devoted to monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ | |
| 7 Amount of expenses incurred in monitoring, inspecting, handling of violations, and enforcing conservation easements during the year ▶ \$ | |
| 8 Does each conservation easement reported on line 2(d) above satisfy the requirements of section 170(h)(4)(B)(i) and section 170(h)(4)(B)(ii)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No | |
| 9 In Part XIII, describe how the organization reports conservation easements in its revenue and expense statement, and balance sheet, and include, if applicable, the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that describes the organization's accounting for conservation easements. | |

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets.
Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 8.

| | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1a If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), not to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide, in Part XIII, the text of the footnote to its financial statements that describes these items. | |
| b If the organization elected, as permitted under SFAS 116 (ASC 958), to report in its revenue statement and balance sheet works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets held for public exhibition, education, or research in furtherance of public service, provide the following amounts relating to these items: | |
| (i) Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 | ▶ \$ |
| (ii) Assets included in Form 990, Part X | ▶ \$ |
| 2 If the organization received or held works of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets for financial gain, provide the following amounts required to be reported under SFAS 116 (ASC 958) relating to these items: | |
| a Revenue included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 1 | ▶ \$ |
| b Assets included in Form 990, Part X | ▶ \$ |

Part III Organizations Maintaining Collections of Art, Historical Treasures, or Other Similar Assets *(continued)*

3 Using the organization's acquisition, accession, and other records, check any of the following that are a significant use of its collection items (check all that apply):

- a** Public exhibition
- b** Scholarly research
- c** Preservation for future generations
- d** Loan or exchange programs
- e** Other

4 Provide a description of the organization's collections and explain how they further the organization's exempt purpose in Part XIII.

5 During the year, did the organization solicit or receive donations of art, historical treasures, or other similar assets to be sold to raise funds rather than to be maintained as part of the organization's collection? **Yes** **No**

Part IV Escrow and Custodial Arrangements.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 9, or reported an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21.

1a Is the organization an agent, trustee, custodian or other intermediary for contributions or other assets not included on Form 990, Part X? **Yes** **No**

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII and complete the following table:

| | Amount |
|-----------------------------------------|--------|
| 1c Beginning balance | |
| 1d Additions during the year | |
| 1e Distributions during the year | |
| 1f Ending balance | |

2a Did the organization include an amount on Form 990, Part X, line 21, for escrow or custodial account liability? **Yes** **No**

b If "Yes," explain the arrangement in Part XIII. Check here if the explanation has been provided on Part XIII

Part V Endowment Funds.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 10.

| | (a) Current year | (b) Prior year | (c) Two years back | (d) Three years back | (e) Four years back |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1a Beginning of year balance | | | | | |
| b Contributions | | | | | |
| c Net investment earnings, gains, and losses | | | | | |
| d Grants or scholarships | | | | | |
| e Other expenditures for facilities and programs | | | | | |
| f Administrative expenses | | | | | |
| g End of year balance | | | | | |

2 Provide the estimated percentage of the current year end balance (line 1g, column (a)) held as:

- a** Board designated or quasi-endowment ▶%
- b** Permanent endowment ▶%
- c** Temporarily restricted endowment ▶%

The percentages on lines 2a, 2b, and 2c should equal 100%.

3a Are there endowment funds not in the possession of the organization that are held and administered for the organization by:

- (i)** unrelated organizations
- (ii)** related organizations

| | Yes | No |
|---------------|-----|----|
| 3a(i) | | |
| 3a(ii) | | |
| 3b | | |

b If "Yes" on line 3a(ii), are the related organizations listed as required on Schedule R?

4 Describe in Part XIII the intended uses of the organization's endowment funds.

Part VI Land, Buildings, and Equipment.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11a. See Form 990, Part X, line 10.

| Description of property | (a) Cost or other basis (investment) | (b) Cost or other basis (other) | (c) Accumulated depreciation | (d) Book value |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
| 1a Land | | | | |
| b Buildings | | | | |
| c Leasehold improvements | | | | |
| d Equipment | | | | |
| e Other | | | | |

Total. Add lines 1a through 1e. (Column (d) must equal Form 990, Part X, column (B), line 10c.) ▶

Part VII Investments—Other Securities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11b. See Form 990, Part X, line 12.

| (a) Description of security or category (including name of security) | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) Financial derivatives | | |
| (2) Closely-held equity interests | | |
| (3) Other _____ | | |
| (A) _____ | | |
| (B) _____ | | |
| (C) _____ | | |
| (D) _____ | | |
| (E) _____ | | |
| (F) _____ | | |
| (G) _____ | | |
| (H) _____ | | |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 12.) ► | | |

Part VIII Investments—Program Related.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11c. See Form 990, Part X, line 13.

| (a) Description of investment | (b) Book value | (c) Method of valuation: Cost or end-of-year market value |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) _____ | | |
| (2) _____ | | |
| (3) _____ | | |
| (4) _____ | | |
| (5) _____ | | |
| (6) _____ | | |
| (7) _____ | | |
| (8) _____ | | |
| (9) _____ | | |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 13.) ► | | |

Part IX Other Assets.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11d. See Form 990, Part X, line 15.

| (a) Description | (b) Book value |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| (1) _____ | |
| (2) _____ | |
| (3) _____ | |
| (4) _____ | |
| (5) _____ | |
| (6) _____ | |
| (7) _____ | |
| (8) _____ | |
| (9) _____ | |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 15.) ► | |

Part X Other Liabilities.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 11e or 11f. See Form 990, Part X, line 25.

| 1. (a) Description of liability | (b) Book value |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| (1) Federal income taxes | |
| (2) _____ | |
| (3) _____ | |
| (4) _____ | |
| (5) _____ | |
| (6) _____ | |
| (7) _____ | |
| (8) _____ | |
| (9) _____ | |
| Total. (Column (b) must equal Form 990, Part X, col. (B) line 25.) ► | |

2. Liability for uncertain tax positions. In Part XIII, provide the text of the footnote to the organization's financial statements that reports the organization's liability for uncertain tax positions under FIN 48 (ASC 740). Check here if the text of the footnote has been provided in Part XIII

Part XI Reconciliation of Revenue per Audited Financial Statements With Revenue per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| 1 | Total revenue, gains, and other support per audited financial statements | 1 | 942,548 |
| 2 | Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12: | | |
| a | Net unrealized gains (losses) on investments | 2a 0 | |
| b | Donated services and use of facilities | 2b 5,955 | |
| c | Recoveries of prior year grants | 2c 0 | |
| d | Other (Describe in Part XIII.) | 2d 0 | |
| e | Add lines 2a through 2d | 2e 5,955 | |
| 3 | Subtract line 2e from line 1 | 3 | 936,593 |
| 4 | Amounts included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 12, but not on line 1: | | |
| a | Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b | 4a 0 | |
| b | Other (Describe in Part XIII.) | 4b 0 | |
| c | Add lines 4a and 4b | 4c 0 | |
| 5 | Total revenue. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 12.) | 5 | 936,593 |

Part XII Reconciliation of Expenses per Audited Financial Statements With Expenses per Return.

Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 12a.

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| 1 | Total expenses and losses per audited financial statements | 1 | 1,060,075 |
| 2 | Amounts included on line 1 but not on Form 990, Part IX, line 25: | | |
| a | Donated services and use of facilities | 2a 5,955 | |
| b | Prior year adjustments | 2b 0 | |
| c | Other losses | 2c 0 | |
| d | Other (Describe in Part XIII.) | 2d 0 | |
| e | Add lines 2a through 2d | 2e 5,955 | |
| 3 | Subtract line 2e from line 1 | 3 | 1,054,120 |
| 4 | Amounts included on Form 990, Part IX, line 25, but not on line 1: | | |
| a | Investment expenses not included on Form 990, Part VIII, line 7b | 4a 0 | |
| b | Other (Describe in Part XIII.) | 4b 0 | |
| c | Add lines 4a and 4b | 4c 0 | |
| 5 | Total expenses. Add lines 3 and 4c . (This must equal Form 990, Part I, line 18.) | 5 | 1,054,120 |

Part XIII Supplemental Information.

Provide the descriptions required for Part II, lines 3, 5, and 9; Part III, lines 1a and 4; Part IV, lines 1b and 2b; Part V, line 4; Part X, line 2; Part XI, lines 2d and 4b; and Part XII, lines 2d and 4b. Also complete this part to provide any additional information.

Dashed lines for supplemental information input.

**SCHEDULE F
(Form 990)**

Statement of Activities Outside the United States

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b, 15, or 16.

▶ Attach to Form 990.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Name of the organization

SIL LEAD INC

Employer identification number

45-2532091

Part I General Information on Activities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 14b.

1 For grantmakers. Does the organization maintain records to substantiate the amount of its grants and other assistance, the grantees' eligibility for the grants or assistance, and the selection criteria used to award the grants or assistance? **Yes** **No**

2 For grantmakers. Describe in Part V the organization's procedures for monitoring the use of its grants and other assistance outside the United States.

3 Activities per Region. (The following Part I, line 3 table can be duplicated if additional space is needed.)

| (a) Region | (b) Number of offices in the region | (c) Number of employees, agents, and independent contractors in the region | (d) Activities conducted in the region (by type) (such as, fundraising, program services, investments, grants to recipients located in the region) | (e) If activity listed in (d) is a program service, describe specific type of service(s) in the region | (f) Total expenditures for and investments in the region |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) Central America and the Caribbean | 0 | 1 | Program Services | Educational materials training | 10,671 |
| (2) East Asia and the Pacific | 0 | 8 | Program Services | Educational materials training | 92,200 |
| (3) East Asia and the Pacific | 0 | 0 | Grantmaking | | 9,000 |
| (4) East Asia and the Pacific | 0 | 0 | Speaking at Seminars or Conferences | | 3,954 |
| (5) South America | 0 | 0 | Program Services | Educational materials training | 1,048 |
| (6) South America | 0 | 0 | Grantmaking | | 14,678 |
| (7) South Asia | 0 | 7 | Program Services | Educational materials training | 200,110 |
| (8) South Asia | 0 | 0 | Grantmaking | | 17,500 |
| (9) Sub-Saharan Africa | 0 | 9 | Program Services | Educational materials training | 225,362 |
| (10) Sub-Saharan Africa | 0 | 0 | Grantmaking | | 3,730 |
| (11) Sub-Saharan Africa | 0 | 0 | Speaking at Seminars or Conferences | | 3,155 |
| (12) | | | | | |
| (13) | | | | | |
| (14) | | | | | |
| (15) | | | | | |
| (16) | | | | | |
| (17) | | | | | |
| 3a Subtotal | | | | | |
| b Total from continuation sheets to Part I | | | | | |
| c Totals (add lines 3a and 3b) | 0 | 23 | | | 581,408 |

Part II Grants and Other Assistance to Organizations or Entities Outside the United States. Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 15, for any recipient who received more than \$5,000. Part II can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

| 1 | (a) Name of organization | (b) IRS code section and EIN (if applicable) | (c) Region | (d) Purpose of grant | (e) Amount of cash grant | (f) Manner of cash disbursement | (g) Amount of noncash assistance | (h) Description of noncash assistance | (i) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) |
|---|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| | | | South America | Establishment of vern | 10,500 | electronic wire transfe | | | |
| | | | East Asia and the Pa | Professional developr | 9,000 | electronic wire transfe | | | |
| | | | South Asia | Creation and publicati | 9,000 | electronic wire transfe | | | |
| | | | South Asia | Production of animate | 8,500 | electronic wire transfe | | | |
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2 Enter total number of recipient organizations listed above that are recognized as charities by the foreign country, recognized as tax-exempt by the IRS, or for which the grantee or counsel has provided a section 501(c)(3) equivalency letter ▶ 4

3 Enter total number of other organizations or entities ▶ 0

Part III **Grants and Other Assistance to Individuals Outside the United States.** Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 16. Part III can be duplicated if additional space is needed.

| (a) Type of grant or assistance | (b) Region | (c) Number of recipients | (d) Amount of cash grant | (e) Manner of cash disbursement | (f) Amount of noncash assistance | (g) Description of noncash assistance | (h) Method of valuation (book, FMV, appraisal, other) |
|---------------------------------|------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| (1) | | | | | | | |
| (2) | | | | | | | |
| (3) | | | | | | | |
| (4) | | | | | | | |
| (5) | | | | | | | |
| (6) | | | | | | | |
| (7) | | | | | | | |
| (8) | | | | | | | |
| (9) | | | | | | | |
| (10) | | | | | | | |
| (11) | | | | | | | |
| (12) | | | | | | | |
| (13) | | | | | | | |
| (14) | | | | | | | |
| (15) | | | | | | | |
| (16) | | | | | | | |
| (17) | | | | | | | |
| (18) | | | | | | | |

Part IV Foreign Forms

- 1 Was the organization a U.S. transferor of property to a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 926, Return by a U.S. Transferor of Property to a Foreign Corporation (see Instructions for Form 926)* Yes No

- 2 Did the organization have an interest in a foreign trust during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 3520, Annual Return To Report Transactions With Foreign Trusts and Receipt of Certain Foreign Gifts, and/or Form 3520-A, Annual Information Return of Foreign Trust With a U.S. Owner (see Instructions for Forms 3520 and 3520-A; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

- 3 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign corporation during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 5471, Information Return of U.S. Persons With Respect To Certain Foreign Corporations (see Instructions for Form 5471)* Yes No

- 4 Was the organization a direct or indirect shareholder of a passive foreign investment company or a qualified electing fund during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8621, Information Return by a Shareholder of a Passive Foreign Investment Company or Qualified Electing Fund (see Instructions for Form 8621)* Yes No

- 5 Did the organization have an ownership interest in a foreign partnership during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to file Form 8865, Return of U.S. Persons With Respect to Certain Foreign Partnerships (see Instructions for Form 8865)* Yes No

- 6 Did the organization have any operations in or related to any boycotting countries during the tax year? *If "Yes," the organization may be required to separately file Form 5713, International Boycott Report (see Instructions for Form 5713; don't file with Form 990)* Yes No

Part V Supplemental Information

Provide the information required by Part I, line 2 (monitoring of funds); Part I, line 3, column (f) (accounting method; amounts of investments vs. expenditures per region); Part II, line 1 (accounting method); Part III (accounting method); and Part III, column (c) (estimated number of recipients), as applicable. Also complete this part to provide any additional information. See instructions.

Schedule F, Part I, Line 1 - SIL LEAD has an established pre-grant inquiry process to ensure that grant recipients' projects align with the exempt purposes of SIL LEAD and that recipient organizations and their key personnel pass the US Treasury's OFAC database test. A pre-agreement checklist is also used to ensure that grantees understand the terms of the agreement, including reporting requirements and other accountability measures, the full control of the SIL LEAD board over all funds, and the necessity of returning any unused funds upon project completion. Grants are tracked in the accounting system and managed according to the specifications of each particular grant agreement.

Schedule F, Part I, Line 2 - The use of funds granted to all international recipients is monitored closely through an agreed upon documented process. All grantees are required to submit periodic reports documenting the use of funds. In the case of SIL LEAD's scholarship program in Peru, the grant recipient provides documentation of the following: deposit of bank funds, documentation of local currency, a signed acknowledgement by scholarship recipients that funds will be used according to the stated purposes of the scholarship, and verification of how funds are spent. SIL LEAD reviews all documentation of scholarship expenditures prior to disbursing each pre-determined amount. SIL LEAD also runs the names of local partner staff and scholarship recipients through the US Treasury's OFAC database.

Schedule F, Part I, Line 3 - SIL LEAD uses an accrual accounting method to account for all expenditures.

Schedule F, Part II, Line 1 - SIL LEAD uses an accrual accounting method to account for all cash grants. One half of the funds were disbursed in FY19 with the remainder to be disbursed in FY20.

Blank lined area for supplemental information.

**SCHEDULE J
(Form 990)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service
Name of the organization

Compensation Information

For certain Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees

- ▶ Complete if the organization answered "Yes" on Form 990, Part IV, line 23.
- ▶ Attach to Form 990.
- ▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for instructions and the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

SIL LEAD INC

Employer identification number

45-2532091

Part I Questions Regarding Compensation

| | Yes | No |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|
| <p>1a Check the appropriate box(es) if the organization provided any of the following to or for a person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a. Complete Part III to provide any relevant information regarding these items.</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> First-class or charter travel <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Housing allowance or residence for personal use <input type="checkbox"/> Travel for companions <input type="checkbox"/> Payments for business use of personal residence <input type="checkbox"/> Tax indemnification and gross-up payments <input type="checkbox"/> Health or social club dues or initiation fees <input type="checkbox"/> Discretionary spending account <input type="checkbox"/> Personal services (such as maid, chauffeur, chef) </p> | | |
| <p>b If any of the boxes on line 1a are checked, did the organization follow a written policy regarding payment or reimbursement or provision of all of the expenses described above? If "No," complete Part III to explain</p> | ✓ | |
| <p>2 Did the organization require substantiation prior to reimbursing or allowing expenses incurred by all directors, trustees, and officers, including the CEO/Executive Director, regarding the items checked on line 1a?</p> | ✓ | |
| <p>3 Indicate which, if any, of the following the filing organization used to establish the compensation of the organization's CEO/Executive Director. Check all that apply. Do not check any boxes for methods used by a related organization to establish compensation of the CEO/Executive Director, but explain in Part III.</p> <p> <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation committee <input type="checkbox"/> Written employment contract <input type="checkbox"/> Independent compensation consultant <input type="checkbox"/> Compensation survey or study <input type="checkbox"/> Form 990 of other organizations <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Approval by the board or compensation committee </p> | | |
| <p>4 During the year, did any person listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, with respect to the filing organization or a related organization:</p> <p>a Receive a severance payment or change-of-control payment?</p> <p>b Participate in, or receive payment from, a supplemental nonqualified retirement plan?</p> <p>c Participate in, or receive payment from, an equity-based compensation arrangement?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of lines 4a–c, list the persons and provide the applicable amounts for each item in Part III.</p> | | ✓ |
| | | ✓ |
| | | ✓ |
| <p>Only section 501(c)(3), 501(c)(4), and 501(c)(29) organizations must complete lines 5–9.</p> | | |
| <p>5 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the revenues of:</p> <p>a The organization?</p> <p>b Any related organization?</p> <p>If "Yes" on line 5a or 5b, describe in Part III.</p> | | ✓ |
| | | ✓ |
| <p>6 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization pay or accrue any compensation contingent on the net earnings of:</p> <p>a The organization?</p> <p>b Any related organization?</p> <p>If "Yes" on line 6a or 6b, describe in Part III.</p> | | ✓ |
| | | ✓ |
| <p>7 For persons listed on Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, did the organization provide any nonfixed payments not described on lines 5 and 6? If "Yes," describe in Part III</p> | | ✓ |
| <p>8 Were any amounts reported on Form 990, Part VII, paid or accrued pursuant to a contract that was subject to the initial contract exception described in Regulations section 53.4958-4(a)(3)? If "Yes," describe in Part III</p> | | ✓ |
| <p>9 If "Yes" on line 8, did the organization also follow the rebuttable presumption procedure described in Regulations section 53.4958-6(c)?</p> | | |

Part II Officers, Directors, Trustees, Key Employees, and Highest Compensated Employees. Use duplicate copies if additional space is needed.

For each individual whose compensation must be reported on Schedule J, report compensation from the organization on row (i) and from related organizations, described in the instructions, on row (ii). Do not list any individuals that aren't listed on Form 990, Part VII.

Note: The sum of columns (B)(i)–(iii) for each listed individual must equal the total amount of Form 990, Part VII, Section A, line 1a, applicable column (D) and (E) amounts for that individual.

| (A) Name and Title | | (B) Breakdown of W-2 and/or 1099-MISC compensation | | | (C) Retirement and other deferred compensation | (D) Nontaxable benefits | (E) Total of columns (B)(i)–(D) | (F) Compensation in column (B) reported as deferred on prior Form 990 |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | (i) Base compensation | (ii) Bonus & incentive compensation | (iii) Other reportable compensation | | | | |
| 1 | Paul Stephen Frank, Executive Director | (i) 44,050 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 22,587 | 66,637 | 0 |
| | (ii) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 2 | Jeanne Thum - 3 mos - outgoing, Treasurer, CFO | (i) 39,683 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 15,714 | 55,397 | 0 |
| | (ii) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 3 | Valori Maresco - 9 mos - incoming, Treasurer, Controller | (i) 48,352 | 0 | 0 | 1,209 | 0 | 49,561 | 0 |
| | (ii) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4 | Valerie Lynn Moore, Secretary | (i) 23,942 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5,073 | 29,015 | 0 |
| | (ii) | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 5 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 6 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 7 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 8 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 9 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 10 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 11 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 12 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 13 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 14 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 15 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |
| 16 | (i) | | | | | | | |
| | (ii) | | | | | | | |

Part III Supplemental Information

Provide the information, explanation, or descriptions required for Part I, lines 1a, 1b, 3, 4a, 4b, 4c, 5a, 5b, 6a, 6b, 7, and 8, and for Part II. Also complete this part for any additional information.

Schedule J, Part I, Line 1a - An amount for housing allowance is included in the compensation by the unrelated organization listed in the comment for Part II.

Schedule J, Part I, Line 1b - Policies for the housing allowance benefits are managed by the unrelated organization. There are standards for qualifications, a maximum amount that is allowed and IRS rules that must be complied with.

Schedule J, Part II - Compensation for Paul Frank, Jeanne Thum and Lynn Moore as shown on Part II is paid by an unrelated organization, Wycliffe Bible Translators, Inc., Orlando FL. Paul Frank and Jeanne Thum received housing allowances through the unrelated organization and all three listed persons in Part II received health insurance benefits.

**SCHEDULE O
(Form 990 or 990-EZ)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Supplemental Information to Form 990 or 990-EZ

Complete to provide information for responses to specific questions on Form 990 or 990-EZ or to provide any additional information.

▶ Attach to Form 990 or 990-EZ.

▶ Go to www.irs.gov/Form990 for the latest information.

OMB No. 1545-0047

2018

Open to Public Inspection

Name of the organization

SIL LEAD INC

Employer identification number

45-2532091

Form 990, Header, Line C - DBAs include LEAD; LEAD Asia, Language Education and Development; Literacy, Education, and Development.

Form 990, Part V, Line 2a - See note for Part IX, Line 7.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 11b - The return is prepared by staff knowledgeable about the 990. Any questions requiring additional expertise are referred to our CPA firm. The final return is reviewed by the executive director and the board of directors before filing.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 12c - The board of directors, officers and select employees respond to a questionnaire each year disclosing any potential conflicts of interest.

Form 990, Part VI, Section B, Line 15 - The executive director, treasurer (outgoing) and secretary receive their compensation from Wycliffe Bible Translators and are seconded to SIL International. Wycliffe Bible Translators sets compensation periodically for its employees based on comparability data related to job position and living conservatively in an assigned location. SIL LEAD pays SIL International a contracted amount for the executive director's full-time services. This amount is reviewed annually by the SIL LEAD Board of Directors. The treasurer (incoming) receives compensation from SIL International and is seconded to SIL LEAD. SIL LEAD reimburses SIL International directly for all payroll related expense. The salary amount is based on comparability data related to job position and was reviewed within the current tax year.

Form 990, Part VI, Section C, Line 19 - Governing documents and conflict of interest policy are made available to the public by request. Financial statements are published on the website and also made available to the public by request.

Form 990, Part IX, Line 5 - The executive director and CFO (first 3 months of tax year only) services of SIL LEAD are provided by an unrelated partner organization and payment is made for these services. See note to Part VI, Section B, Line 15.

Form 990, Part IX, Line 7 - Lines 7-10 include amounts paid for leased employees, thus there is no W-3 traceable to these and they are not listed on Page 1, Line 6.

Form 990, Part IX, Line 11g - Other fees for services include: 1) program-related costs for literacy and linguistics consultants and professional services totaling \$281,037; 2) program development services totaling \$51,120; 3) HR services totaling \$2,550.

Form 990, Part XI, Line 9 - Donated services include professional and software subscription services.

Form 990, Part XII, Line 2c - The board has established an audit committee which selects the audit firm, oversees the audit process, approves the audited financial statements and management comment letter, and meets with the auditor without management present at least once each year.

Form 990, Part XII, Line 3a - In FY19, SIL LEAD did not meet the threshold needed to require the audit as set forth in the Single Audit Act. However, we initiated an AUP engagement with our auditors related to our main government grants.

Reasonable Cause Explanations

Explanation

Extension was filed and accepted on 01/28/2020.

First Program Service Accomplishments Description

Description

drafting, field testing and revising of 168 readers for grades 1-3; adapted software tools to support local development of additional reading materials; helped to develop a plan to create an Early Grade Toolkit to enable local teachers and education departments to create additional reading materials; recruited and trained local reading lab specialists to build the capacity of the Afghan MoEd and provincial departments of education for ongoing creation of new reading material; completed the training of one cohort of trainees through the Occupational Capacity Development Program and began training for a second cohort; helped train core teacher training staff in two pre-service teacher training courses and developed materials for one additional course; and contributed to research on struggling readers and how to identify and support them in the Afghan context; 2) Senegal ACR (Chemonics International): SIL LEAD's consultants provided technical assistance for developing grades 1-3 materials in the Seereer language with a particular focus this year on grade 3; facilitated numerous teacher training, coaching and supervision workshops in Dakar, Fatick and Kaolack; provided assistance with Early Grade Reading Assessment tools development; produced a technical document on "How to Teach Writing" for teachers; helped to develop coaching tools on digitized survey solutions; and conducted 2 Bloom software training workshops in Dakar; 3) Nepal EGRP (RTI International): SIL LEAD continued to support RTI International in its efforts to develop teaching-learning materials in Awadhi, Maithili and Rana Tharu. Further progress was made on grades 2-3 materials for each of these languages; 4) Chemonics DRC ACCELERE! (Chemonics International): SIL LEAD consultants provided additional analysis of Ciluba, Lingala, and Kiswahili text and updated the SynPhony software based on this analysis; prepared the linguistic survey research findings for presentation at the provincial level; made further revisions to the sociolinguistics study report; and contributed toward the project's final report. SIL LEAD's sociolinguistics consultant presented the findings of the sociolinguistic survey at the Comparative International Education Society meetings in San Francisco in April 2019; 5) REACH Enabling Writers Project (University Research Co.): SIL LEAD was contracted to provide additional remote support through November 2018 for project awardees who had not yet completed and uploaded their books to bloomlibrary.org. In total, the awardees in Bangladesh, Haiti, Indonesia, Nepal, Nigeria and the Philippines successfully created and uploaded approximately 200 books for each of 15 languages to bloomlibrary.org. In turn, these books were also uploaded to the Global Digital Library; 6) Guatemala Leer y Aprender (Juarez and Associates): SIL LEAD continued supporting the Leer y Aprender project during FY19 by providing Bloom training workshops to staff from the MoE's headquarters and information technology staff in order to train them on how to use Bloom in schools to create books. SIL LEAD also provided technical support to the successful effort to localize Bloom into K'iche and Mam. The project was successfully completed in March 2019; 7) All Children Reading: A Grand Challenge for Development-Grand Prize Winner-Bloom Book Boost (World Vision): SIL LEAD completed its project deliverables in September 2019. Our pilot project successfully demonstrated the ability of our local partner, Resources for the Blind (RBI), to produce 40 books (each in Filipino and Cebuano) that are accessible to the visually impaired. SIL LEAD consultants led Bloom software and materials development workshops to train RBI staff and school teachers to produce digital books that image descriptions for all images and audio recordings of all text; 8) Bloom Training Workshop in Washington DC (FHI 360): SIL LEAD provided capacity building for Bloom software to NGO partner FHI 360 so that they could adopt the technology for use in their educational programs; 9) Family Planning Booklets (FHI 360): FHI 360 and project partner Christian Connections for International Health engaged SIL LEAD to assist with adapting a booklet on family planning into 4 Kenyan languages. SIL LEAD partnered with BTL, a Kenyan NGO, to provide those translations and create new, online versions of the booklet; 10) Mozambique Let's Read Project (Creative Associates International): SIL LEAD was engaged by Creative Associates to analyze 15 Mozambican languages using SynPhony software, provide a SynPhony database and setup for each language; lead a training workshop on the use of SynPhony; and to provide post-workshop support; 11) Philippines ABC+ (RTI International): SIL LEAD began working on this project in late July 2019. Initial involvement by SIL LEAD consultants included participation in the project launch, regional consultation meetings in Iloilo and Legazpi and work planning meetings; leading a bridging workshop for the DepEd for 19 languages; and preparing and delivering a written report analyzing the languages and locations selected for the first year of project implementation.

Second Program Service Accomplishments Description

Description

northern Ghana working in early childhood education. Disbursements began in FY18 and have continued through FY19 to support LDP's mother tongue based multilingual education effort impacting approximately 1,600 pupils in 50 rural schools; 3) Fraternidad de Asociaciones de Iglesias Evangélicas Nativas de la Amazonía Peruana (FAIENAP): SIL LEAD entered an agreement with FAIENAP to support their goal of establishing vernacular reading clubs in 12 indigenous languages of Peru. FAIENAP provides training for literacy facilitators and teachers and works with them to create and publish vernacular language materials to teach and encourage reading among children and adults. The organization held 2 workshops in FY19; 4) Idara Baraye Taleem-o-Taraq (IBT): SIL LEAD supported the work of IBT on their project aimed at strengthening literacy and cultural identity among the Torwali-speaking community. The project focuses on the production of animated comics for digital and print publication based on Torwali folktales to increase children's literacy & awareness; 5) SIL LEAD supports the work of an organization in India in the creation and publication of trilingual dictionaries in 10 languages in Rajasthan, plus Hindi and English. The project also supports website creation using these 10 mother tongues for the language communities involved in the dictionary creation; 6) Language and Social Development Organization (LSDO): SIL LEAD supports LSDO's project entitled "Developing Reading Materials and Strengthening Local Community Capacity." 3 workshops were implemented in 2019 to train literacy facilitators and teachers from 3 minority language communities in Myanmar. Project outcomes included the professional development and training of LSDO staff for literacy work.

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